National Radio Club 1933-1993



Anniversary

1993 Convention Enfield, Connecticut WELCOME

WELCOME

WELCOME

The MRC SWAT TRAM welcomes you to the mational madio club's toth Anniversary Convention held once again in Enfield, Connecticut. It is our honor to host this gala event in the Constitution State. You are in the heart of the Tobacco Valley and the white nets around the countryside contain shade grown tobacco which is used for eigar wrappers.

We do hope you have a good time here at the 1993 convention and hope your visit to connecticut will be both informative and en-Joyable.

with that in mind, this booklet has been prepared to provide you with convention details plus some interesting sidelights of broadcasting here in connecticut.

THE NRC SWAT TEAM

Buffalo K. Fooman

pilot and president

Logistics

Alphonso Bedoya

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Beer chaser

THE WIZ

Waterbug

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Schedule of Events

all events are tentative due to the necessity of having this schedule available. Hopefully, everything will occur as planned!

Friday --- September 3rd

arrivals and informal gatherings in the "garingfield/Longmendow" Room. Collection of the registration fee and an introduction to the mifield area begins at 6 p.m.

Two pages of maps in this booklet show the surrounding area. Several new malls and eating establishments have grown up in the area between Routes 190 and 220.

Be sure to pick up your first "Clue" for the "Find the Sticker" contest.

Saturday --- September 4th

Conventioneers might wish to visit the "pasketball Hall of Fame" in Springfield, Massachusetts, the "Bradley air Museum" at Bradley International Airport in Windsor Locks, Connecticut, the arrolley Museum" in East Windsor, Connecticut or "Old Newgate Prison" in East Granby, Connecticut.

just up Interstate 91 in Holyoke, Massachusetts at the Ingleside gait is the "ingleside Mall" with its many shops and restaurants. The meeting room will be available and there will be technical talks and displays in the afternoon. Swimming pools are available as well as the tennis courts-see the front desk for details.

not dogs and hamburgers are available on the hotel's patioweather permitting.

The "Banquet" is set to kick off on the patio at 7 p.m. Following the panquet the annual Business Meeting will occur followed by THE AUCTION.

Sunday ---- September 5th

The morning hours are free for aleep, church, etc. watch for technical talks.

The winners of the "rind the Sticker" contest will be announced

The "QUIZ" will take place next.

The rest of the evening will or is open at this time.

Honday ---- September 6th

The sorning is for saying GOODSTEI The WIZARD will be taking a Sabbatical at moon and surprisingly enough the convention comes to a close at noon.

Hope you all had a good time and with a lotta luck we'll be doing it again in 2003 for the 70th Anniversay Convention!

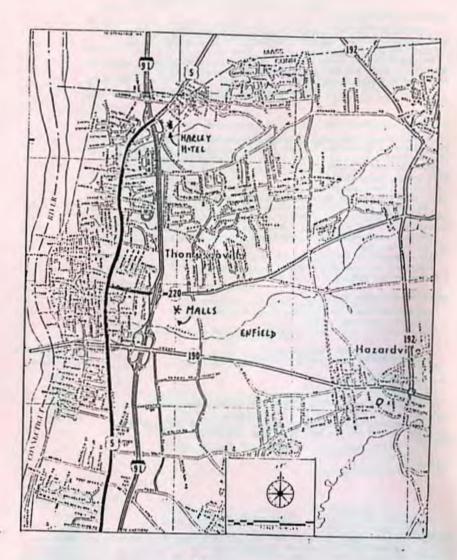
ATTENTION NRC'ers

Due to the very poor state of the rust-belt economy, we have been forced to turn to advertising to support the printing and distribution of this booklet. Please, please, please, support the advertisers we see listed on these pages. They represent the premier businesses in their respective fields, AID they support you. Thank you for your support!

NRC Letter Opener

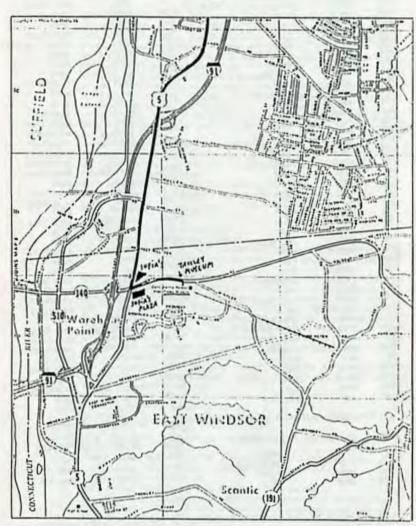
\$2.25 each; Sturdy yellow plastic ... opens letters, cuts string, poly 2 for \$3.95 bags, package wrapping, and more! Order from NRC Publications – NY orders, please add sales tax.











FRE	MITTING P	***	- A - Conjunt	, mar term, Cour	necticut.
51	O WLIX	MIGHT-TIME	FREQ	DATTIME	Nicon
55	O WICE	CUSE/CREF	10/10	****	NIGHT-TIME
56	O WITH	WICE/WOR	1050	WEVD	MEAD/CHINA
57	D WHEA/WST	MITH/MOAN/MIRE	1060	WRIV	
58	O WTAD	MITCH MOTH	1070	WMIX	CRA/CHOK
59	O WEEL AND	WTAO/WIP	1080	WTIC	
60			1090	MILD	WTIC
610		MICC/CIGC	1100	WILL	WRAL
620	WIFE	WSNG/WIP	1110		MAKE
630	WERD	WITH/WSKQ	1120	WHIN WHIM	WIIIW/WIIT
640	WNNZ	WPRO	1130	MPDR	WRIS/KHOX
650		WNNZ	1140	WC.IW	WRBR
660	WEAR	WSH	1150	WCNX	WRVA
670		WYAN	1160	WSKW	WHEX/CROC
680	WRKO	WHAQ	1170	WCTF	WSKW/WCCS/WIN
690	WADS	WRKO/WPTF	1150	MIAH	MWVA
700	WCAT	CBF	1190	WLIB	MIAM
710		WLW/CHSJ	1200	WKOX	MOMO
720		WOR	1210	MAUA	MENAVXOXM
730		WGH/CHTH	1220		WOGI,
740		CKAC	1230	WXCT	WKNR
750		CIL	1240	WLAT	WLAT/WERI
760		WSB	1250	MCO	MMCO/WHAX
770	WARC	WJR	1260	WARE	WARE/WTAE
700	MADE	WARC	1270	PUDDI	WNDR/CINI
790	WLKW	WBEN	1280	WTSN	WISN/WXTT
600	WLAD	WENNARD	1290	WADO	WPXT/CJHS
810	WGT	CKIN	1300	WCCC/WRCP	WKNE/CJBK
820	WNTC	WGT	1310	WAVZ.	WQBK
830	*****	CHAM	1320	WATR	WORG/WOH
840	WRTH	WCCO/CFJR	1330	WIRV	WJAS/CJHR
850	WREE	WIIAS	1340	WHIC/WHRE	WWRV
860	WSRS	WIIDII	1350	MINI	WHIIC/WALL
670	MICH	CJEC WILWIAH	1360	WIRC	WSLR
880	WCBS	WCRS	1370	WFEA	WDRC
890		WLS	1380	WERM	WSPDAFFA
900	MHVII	CIONT	1390	WEOK	WKUM
910	WNEZ	WNEZ/WSBA	1400	WILI	WHZQ
920	WILL	MILIT	1410	WPOP	WILT/WILDP
930	WZNN	WZNN/WBEN	1420	WLIS	WPOP/WING
940	WINEAUGEP	CIM WEIGH	11/30	WITT	WESHAREC
950	WROL	WPEN/WIBX	1440	WINIT	WYAM/CJCL WRIIT
960	WELI	WELI/CFFX	1450	WHAS AIR.IM	
970	WEGO	MCMA/MCM	1460	WBETAGNA	WHAS/WRIM WGNA/WCHB
980	WCAP/WTRY	WTRT/WILK	11/70	WOW/AISRO	MHHM/CHOM
990	WNTT	WZZD	1480	WKND	WSAR
1000		WLUP	1490	WACH	WACH/WIGH
1010	WINS	WINS	1500	WFIF	WTOP
1020	WEZE	KDKA	1510	WILLOWSON	WSSH/CJRS
1030	WBZ.	WBZ	1520	WOAH	WASH CORS
	E E ACTO S TO BE	0.00	1530	WDJZ	WCKT
	Typical Recept	ion Broadcast Band			

Typical Reception ---- Broadcast Band ---- Kindsor/Enfield, Connecticut

FREQ	DATTIME	NIGHT-TIME	FREQ		
15k0 1550	WPTR	WPTR	1580	WLIN	MIGHT-TIME
1560	WRDM	WRUM/WARD	1590	WOMN/WARY	WAKE
1570	WPFP	CXTH	1000	WIXT	WARL/CHINA

The Wixard would like to THANK the following for their help in the preparation of the Convention:

Hike Collins

Een Chatterton

Faul Swearingen

Hark Connelly

Jerry Starr

Ernie Wesolowski

Jerry Starr

The information contained in this Booklet relating to FM Radio is courtery of Mike Collins, 2021 Main Street, Stratford, Connecticut (XXA97-6)38 No more than one hundred words may be quoted. Full credit and attribution must be given to the author and researcher, Michael Collins, and the National Radio Club.

The Connesticut FH Dial

(By Michael colling)

92.5 MWTZ Waterbury (Class B) New Haven County Began; August 1, 1961

Transmitter; West Peak, Meriden Format; Country

Call Letter Etymology; For "Wise," in connection with the cwi symbol used by WATZ in its beautiful music format in the mid 1970s

History: In its first years, the station was WATR-FM, simulcasting Waterbury's WATR-AM 100%. The nightly "Phone Your Answer" quiz show was a major highlight, along with high school play-byplay basketball featuring voteran sportscaster al vestro. By the late 1960s WATR-FM was broadcasting Spanish programming, and middle of the road music. For a brief time in the early 1970s the station's call letters were WERT. By 197) WWYZ was a beautiful music station, with the current call letters. The station received national publicitywhen it hired as an announcer Arthur Godfrey sidekick Tony Marvin. In 1976, WATZ switched to a mellow rock format, which brought WWYZ to the position of most listened-to FM station in Connecticut, for a time. As more stations switched to similar formats, the soft rock/adult contemporary format audience was splintered. WATZ switched to its current country format in August 1988, which gained strong popularity. WAYZ is owned by its original owners, the family of radio pioneer Harold Thomas, who founded many stations in New England.

93.7 WZMX Hartford (Cless B) Hartford County Began; January 12, 1959 Transmitter; West Peak, Heriden Format; Adult Contemporary Music Call Latter Stymology, WZMI stands for "Mix." the statio

Call Letter Stymology, WYMX stands for "Mix," the station's singar describing its recipe of adult contemporary music

History, The station began as WFNQ, a supermarket music radio station. Announcements could be heard advising customers to look for orange and blue displays in sisles. On September 1, 1962, the station became WSCH, the station of Hartford's South Church, which acquired it for \$25,000. WSCH provided live coverage of the cultural programs. On April 22, 1965, the station became WLAF. "Lend An Ear," with a format of easy-listening instrumental music. On December 12, 1969, the station became WLVH, "latin Voice of Hartford" with an all-Spanish format. For twenty years the Spanish contuned, until the station's male was announced. In 1989 WLVH began relaying the National Weather Service's continuous weather reports.

The station was sold for \$h.1 million, exactly 160 times the \$25,000 price of 1962, 27 years marlier.

In August 1990 the current ownership took over, and WZMX and its current MIX 93.7 format were introduced.

9k.3 NTRC New Haven (Class A) Directional New Haven County Regam; March 9, 1959 Transmitter; O.5 mile NW of Connecticut Route 63 and Wilbur Cross Parkway, Woodbridge, Connecticut

Format, Jazz/Black/varied call Letter Etymology; Tale Broadcasting Company History: The station has always been consercially operated as the college station of Tale University. The programming has always been the varied schedule of a typical college station, with a wide assortment of music, and local ads for pizzerias, record shops and book stores in New Haven, in 1992, the station increased coverage from a low antenna in downtown New Haven to the facilities of a full class & station, with a directional antenna to protect WAIC Saithtown, Long Island, Even so, MTPC with its full power now interferes with would in Fairfield County, where WM.IC was interference-free until 1992, and WTPC is also interfering with WHIC over wide areas of Long Jaland, for the first time, The stations are very short-spaced, with antennas only about 35 miles apart, over a path of mostly water with no obstructions.

95.1 WRKI Brookfield (Glass B) hegan, July 1h, 1957 Transmitter; Off Route 7, Brookfield

Fairfield County

96.7 Will. Stanford (Class A)

Format; Album Rock Metwork; The Source Call Letter Klymology; WHKI-the funal letter denotes "I-95," the station's on-air alogs:

History: The station began as WGHF, an FM-only station transmitting Classical music, show music, and standard maiddle-ofthe-road* instrumental music in the late 1950s and 1960s. When Stereo FM was authorized, WGHF became the first Fairfield County station and one of the first in Connecticut to stereocast.

In 1966, the station was acquired by its current owners, the new houselet, New Jersey Home Hews, for \$35,000. Its call letters were changed to WINE-FM and it missionst WINE-FM, the Home Hews information and community station in prockfield.

On pectaber 2h, 1976 the station began separate programming with an album rock format, and on May 11, 1977 the station adopted its current WMEI call letters.

95.7 MKSS Meriden (class H) Directional New Haven County
Regan; June 7, 1946
Transmitter; West Peak, Meriden
Format; Contemporary Hit Radio
Call Letter Etymology; "Elan," for the beautiful music format of
the 1970s, and for the current contemporary
hit music format

History: The station began as WOSM-FM, sinter station to Meriden's community station WHOM-AM. By 1961 the station adopted the WENT call letters and it programmed standard instrumental middle-of-the-road music.

in the early 1960s WHMI became a ploneer in stereo broadcanting in Connecticut, stereocasting a large portion of its broadcast day. In the mid and late 1960s munical testes began changing, and by 1970 WHMI was broadcasting a progressive rock format, the format would not continue long. The station was sold in 1970 for \$125,000 to owners who also owned KHSS-FH Honolulu. The call letters were changed to MKSS, and the beautiful music format, with a rose as a logo, was adopted.

In the 1980s the station would undergo more ownership changes. In october 1986 the beautiful music was dropped and MKSS adopted its current format of contemporary hit music.

Fairfield county 95.9 WEFT Horwalk (Class A) Degan; December 16, 1965 Transmitter; Shirley Street, Norwalk (WNLK-1350 mite) Format, Classic Rock call Letter Etymology; WEFX "The Fox" History: Began as WDRN, for "Darlen," simulcasting WHLK-AM 100%. Construction permit had been acquired from Independent Broadcasting Inc. for \$5,000, and station moved from parlen to Morwalk, and put on the air in 1965. The station had never been on the air while licensed to parien. WHLE-AH and WDRN-FH were sold by James Stoles to a group headed by Michael Hauson for \$700,000 in 1975. calls were changed to WHIX-FM August h, 1975 and simulcasting continued. On Movember 5, 1976 the calls were changed to Wing with a separate beautiful music format, The format became contemporary music in the late 1970s. In the mid-1980s the calls were changed to WCHX for "Music Mix," a format of adult contemporary music. In July 1989 the FH and its AM sister, WMLK, were acquired by CB Broadcasting, headed by Carter Burden for \$5 million. FM calls were changed to WEFY, the slogan became "The Fox," and munic was changed to the current classic rock format.

96.5 WTIC-FM Hartford (glass B) Hartford County
Began; February 5, 19h0
Transmitter; Avon Mountain, Deercliff Road, Avon
Format; Contemporary Hit radio
Call Letter Etymology; Travelers Insurance Company which founded
The station and operated it for its first
3h years

History, The station began as MIX30 and operated on h5.3 mpz in the old FM band of k1-50 mpz, which is just below TV channel 2. It was one of the approximately forty pre-Morld MAR II FM stations in the united States.

The station, which became WS3H and then, in 1963, MTIC-FM broadcast rig Rand and Swing music.

From the early 1950s through the mid-1970s WTIC-FHs emphasin was on classical music.

In 197h Travelers Insurance sold WTIC-FH and AM to the Ten Eighty Corporation for \$6 million. They also sold Channel 3 Television.

On May 12, 1977 WTIC-FM introduced the contemporary hit music format that continues to this day. Through stock transfers and acquisitions the company evolved into Chase Brondcasting Group, headed by Hartford developer pavid Chase. Mr. Chase escaped from a Masi Concentration Camp during World War II, came to Hartford, and made his fortune in scrap metal and then real estate. Recently he obtained the telecommunications franchise for pulsar, having be-friended poland's communications piractor in the Masi camp. As a result Chase Broadcasting has sold off all other broadcast properties except WTIC-FM and AM.

Fairfield county

Degens October 18, 1967 Transmitter, off gim Street, Stanford (at 1600-WSTC site, on the same Lower Format, oldies call Lotter Klymology: WEHL stands for "Cool," the station's on-air alogan, "Cool Gold" mintory; The station simulcast WSTC 100g until the early 1970s, when Stanford's population topped 100,000 in the U.S. Census, and this meant the station fell under the 50% non-simulcast rule for FN stations in large cities (the non-simulcast rule was in effect 1966-1966). The station used automated beautiful music format during non-simulcast hours, and changed call letters to WIRS Februray 19, 197h. The station was sold by founder Kingaley Gillespie to a group headed by Alphonse ponahue, who discovered and invented the sipper, in 1952, for about \$1.0 million. 60 Minutes' Andy Rooney (of Morwalk) was a minority owner of this group. By late1970s MYRS had a mix of various munic types, In September 1980 WYRS went all-jazz. It did so about one week before New York City's WRYR (now WLTW) 106.7 dropped all-jazz and went country. In the 1980s the calls changed to WJAZ to reflect the format change. In November 1985 stations WSTC and WJAZ were acquired by Chase Broadcasting group (see WTIC-FM above). In the summer of 1991 the jazz format was dropped and the station went all oldies. The calls became wood. on June 5, 1992 WSTC and 96.7 FM were acquired by Q Broadcasting for \$1.15 million (chase had acquired the stations in 1985 for approximately th million). The call latters were changed to WEHL after o Broadcasting took over, and the oldies format continues.

97.3 WZPG Litchfield (Class A) Litchfield county Began; July 5, 1992 Transmitter, Highland Avenue, Terrington Format, Adult Contemporary Music Network; CRS News on the hour, 2h hours a day call Letter Etymology; Stands for Local Girls and Boys (actually girls and boys) Broadcasting company, the licensee History, Allotment of the channel to Litchfield was conceived by former AP Metro and connecticut proadcast gilter Michael collins (an NRC menber) as part of pocket 60-90 in the early 1980s. Mr. collins convinced the FCC to move channel from its original planned allotment at New Paltz, New York, with 93.3 being substituted at New Palts. License ultimately obtained by Local Girls and Poys, whose principals include actress Susan Saint James, MRC Sports President pick Ebersol, a native of Torrington, and MTV creator Bob pitteen. Michael collins and Jerry Wiese started up the station for its first year of operation, acting an the "james carvilles" of WZEG, as it were. In an arbitron AID runfor the winter period, MZBG was #2 for the total wask in adults 25-5h, after just 6 mouths on the air. pospite the recession, WZPG's billings were in the \$30gs, thoga, and \$50ks in its first 11 months on the air, reaching \$52% in May 1993, with a profit that month of at least \$10g. The station has the Jones soft hits format, delivered by satellite feed, and strong community involvement.

97.7 WGTT-FM Norwich (Glass A) Rew London County Degan; May 27, 1968
Transmitter; Montville
Format; Country and Western
Gall Letter Etymology; "Country"
History; The station began as WICH-FM simulcasting during morning drive, and then beautiful munic for the remainder of the day. By the 1970s the station was totally separate from AM sister 1310-WICH, and a country format was introduced. The calls were charged to WGTT July

1, 1975. The station, was for years, the only country station in the state, from 1976 when 10h.1 Waterbury/Hartford dropped it, until August 1, 1988, when 92.5 Waterbury/Hartford adopted country. WCTT has consistently had very strong ratings helped by the presence of non-New Englanders in New London County because of the U.S. Coant Guard and the U.S. Navy Submarine Base there. WCTT is owned by its original owners, Hall Broadcasting.

97.9 WPKE Enfield (Class A) Tolland County
Pegan; July 1990
Transmitter; Provin Hountain, Agawam, Hassachunetts (also the site
of MAGY-102.1 Springfield and MMIP-TV 22 Springfield,

Massachusetts)

Format; Country
Call Letter Etymology; "Ricks Country"
History; Station went on the air with the current country format and
ruse to the Number One position overall in the Springfield market.
In 1992 the station was sold for \$5 million to a group that includes
New York City DJ Bruce Morrow and station manager Mike Ferrel.

- 98.1 MKZE-FM Salisbury (Class A) Directional Litchfield County Began; November 2h, 1992
 Transmitter; Town of Northeast, Dutchess County, New York
 Format; Varied
 Network; CRN
 History; The station went on the air after being tuilt by MKZE-1020
 former owner Marren Gregory. Current owners Stan Gurrel and Ira Levy
 purchased WKZE-1020 from Mr. Gregory for \$500,000 in early 1992, and
 then Mr. Gregory built MKZE-FM for them. They then acquired MKZE-FM
 from Mr. Gregory in 1993 for \$300,000. The station simulcase MKZE-AMS
 format of CNN and local news and a wide assortment of music, including Adult Contemporary, Broadway, Classical, and Talk shows. On June
 16, 1993 MKZE-AM separated from the FM and began a format of country
 and western. MKZE-FM was then on its own with what had originally been
 theam format. MKZE-FM operates 0500-0200 E.L.T.
- 98.3 WDAQ panbury (Class A)

 Began; 1916 suspended its operation and resumed broadcasting December,

 195h

 Transmitter; Brushy Hill Road, Danbury

 Format; Adult Contemporary

 History; The station simulcast daytimer WLAD-800 up until the 1970s

 with a 250 watt transmitter that provided a very weak signal.

 In 197h the station increased its power to a full class A power of 3km

 with beautiful music format. In mid-1979 the call letters were changed

 from WLAD-FM to WDAQ. In the 1980s a soft rock format was adopted, and
 this evolved into the current hot adult contemporary format. The sta
 tion is owned by its original Connecticut residents.
- 98.) WILI-FM Willimantic (Class A) Windham county
 Began; June 16, 1975
 Transmitter; Hosmer Mountain, Willimantic
 Format; Contemporary Hits
 Call Letter Rtymology; "Willy" as in Willimantic, How alogan of "I-98"
 History; Station began in June 1975 as WILS (the then owner of 1480WEND Kenneth N. Dawson). In the late 1970s the call latters became
 WHOU and then, after being acquired by the Rice family in November 1985,
 WILI-FM
- 98.7 WXZR East Lyme (Class A) New London County Target Date; 1993 Transmitter; Materford, near the New London city line Format; "Z-Rock" of Satellite Music Network History; License is owned by the Pencatello family who also own WMW-1h70 Meriden, Connecticut
- 99.1 WPIR New Haven (Class B)
 Regan, 19h7
 Transmitter, Mad Mare Mountain, Downes and Hoadley roads, Handen, CT
 Format, Album Rock
 Call Letter Etymology, WPIR for "Popular 99," the station's slogan in
 the early 1970s
 History, The station began as WHHCFFM, sister station to 13h0-WHHC.
 In 19h0 WHHC-TV (now WTHH Channel 8) was added. It was founded by a
 group that included New Haven postmaster Patrick Goode and Aldo DeDominicis, whose family owns WRCH-FM today. In the 1950s WHHC-FM
 simulasat WHHC-AM.

In 1956 WHIIC FM-AN-TV were sold to Maiter Anneaburg, publisher of TV Guide, Seventeen Magazine, and the Racing Daily.

By 1960 WHIIC-FM was programming Classical and semi-classical music separate from the AM. For a time it was affiliated with the WQIR Network, broadcasting the QIR Classical Music.

In the 1960s WHIIC-FM broadcast standards, semi-classical, and show music. By the late 1960s it was broadcasting softer Top hO bits and became known as popular 99.

On April 25, 1971 the station became WPLR, having been bought by Robert Herpe, the manager, and investors. It then became a premier progressive and altum rock station.

In the 1980s WPLR's ownership was transferred but its album rock format continues.

- 99.9 WEZN Bridgeport (Class B) Fairfield county Bogan; October 24, 1960 Transmitter, Booth Hill Road, Trumbull Format, Adult Contraporary call Letter Etymology, WEZN "Enny" Listening Music History; The station began as W.JZZ with an all jazz format, The program director was have Brubeck of Wilton who had his own show Friday nights at 8 p.m. The jazz format continued until april 1962 when WJZZ began simulcasting its then AM sister, WICC. In 1905 MJZZ introduced the concept of popular classics, the Top 100 ciassical performances. The list was based more on actual numbers of times works were performed in live concert, then record sales. Composer Leonard Bernstein of Fairfield helped compile the On September 12, 1971 the station was sold by its founder-ken cooperknown widely as a radio innovator to the new Jersey based Massau Broadcasting Company. It became wpgg with a travel format, *passport Radio. . On July 22,1973 the station became WEZN having been acquired for thio,000 by the group that included pick rerguson. The station became a highly professional beautiful music station. Under Mr. Ferguson WEZH and a group of stations nationally became one of the most respected in the industry. Consultative sales in which the WEZN salesperson assists the advertiser, becoming almost an sunpaid menber of the staff" was introduced. Also, under Hr. Ferguson, the American Comedy Retwork, with hits of comedy provided to hundreds of stations nationwide. The current adult contemporary format was adopted in 1988.
- 100.5 WRCH New Britain (classB) Hartford County
 Began; July 1h, 1968
 Transmitter; Rattlesnake Mountain, Farmington
 Format; Soft rock
 Call Letter Rtymology; WRCH for "Rich," the station's slogan during
 its beautiful music days
 History; The station was founded by the Depominicis family which
 founded and owned Channel 8 in the 1940s and 1950s. From the beginning it had a format of beautiful music. This format lasted for 21
 years, until, in 1969, the current format of soft rock began. WRCH
 is still owned by its original founders.
- 100.9 WITD New London WIYD New London (Class A) Began, December 29, 1969 Hew London County Transmitter, Gray Hill Road, Montville Format, goft rock call Letter Riymology: WITD for "Tide," the station's slogan during its beautiful music days History; The station began with a separate beautiful music format from co-owned 1510-WALC. The station was owned by the Morey family which had owned WNLC-1510 for decades. WNLC and WTTD were sold to Mercury Broadcasting which also owned MACO-12h0 Waterbury, CT in 1976 for over One Hillian Dollars. Acquired July 31, 1984 by a group headed by a Waterbury attorney and real estate developer and radio group owner Norman Drubner. Acquired Murch 3, 1989 by current owners, Andress Communications, for \$5.2 million. In the late 1980s the format was changed to the current soft rock. WTTD remains totally separate from its WMLC-1510 sister, as it has since it came on in 1969.
- 101.) MKCI Hamden (Class B) New Haven County Hegan, Hay 1964 Transmitter, Med Mare Mountain, Downes and Hoadley roads, Hamden

Format, contemporary Hit Munic call Letter Etymology; WKCI for Kops Communications Inc. which owned the station from 1969 to 1964

History: The station began in May 196h as WDER-FM with a Top 10 format. In June 196h a format of middle-of-the-road standards was adopted.

The station was purchased for \$50,000 by pan kops who had gained national attention in the 1950s for being one of the first broadcasters to editorialize and impact the community. on February 10, 1969 the station went on the air as WXCI with a

beautiful music format. This continued for a decade until July 1979 when the beautiful music was dropped and the current contemporary hit music format began.

In 1984 the station was sold for \$6 million (with am mister WAVZ) and in 1987 it was sold again to Mobie Broadcasting for \$31 million (again with AM sister WAVZ). Most of the money was for the FM, The price was 620 times the amount paid for UKC1 18 years carlier. MEET received world-wide attention when in the early 1980s a giverhead, Long Island man received bridge work on his teeth. When he went home and laid down to rest, he heard music in his head. Riverhead police came to the house. An officer put his ear to the man's head, heard music, turned on a radio, and tuned up and down the dial until the officer found the new bridge work was picking up the MECI signal. The news story received publicity from as far away as Australia and Europe.

Reflecting the most severe recession in Connecticut since the 1930s and tumbling station revenues and prices everywhere, VKCI was sold in 1992 to its current owner, Clear Channel Communications, which owns WFL1-960 and WAVZ-1300 New Haven. The price was \$16 million. for WKCI-FM. Sales price for WAVZ-AM was listed as just Ten pollars. In PROADCASTING MAGAZINE'S "For The Record."

102.) WVVE Mystic (Class A) pew London County Began; October 20, 1981 Transmitter; 18 Canal Street, Westerly, Rhode Island Format, Oldies call Letter Etymology: WVVE for "The wave" History; The station began in October 1981 with WPAN as call letters. The format was contemporary music with MIC news. The station was acquired by Shoreline Communications headed by former WALC manager pavid quinn on June 19, 1984 for \$800,000. The call letters were changed to WORQ "Work" and then WYVE in Inte 1980s.

102.9 WDRC-FH Hartford (Class B) Hartford County Began; October 26, 1959 Transmitter, West Peak, Heriden Format, Rock oldies from the 1950s onward Call Letter Etymology; WDRC for Doclittle Radio Company owned by Franklin poolittie, radio ploneer History: WDRC had one of the first FM stations in the nation, which began in 1939, and was sold in 1956, becoming WHEN. In 1959, the current owner, Buckley Broadcasting, purchased WDRC-AM from Franklin poolittle, and the new WDRC-FM came on the air October 26, 1959. It was a traditional station carrying CRS network programs and middle-of-the-road music. In 1960 WDRC shocked the Hartford radio scene and went to Top 40 rock. The station became known for its strong identity "The Pig D." It's personalities included the controversial Joey Reynolds; Ron Landry who later became a major personality in Los Angeles radio; and pick Robinson, who founded the connecticut School of Broadcasting. The baby boom generation in Hartford grew up with WDRC. In 1987, WDRC-FM adopted its current format of rock oldies, playing

Litchfield County 103.3 W022 Sharon (Class A) Target pate: 1993 Transmitter, Town of Northeast, Dutchess County, New York Format, Tentative plans are to simulcast the nontalgia format of Owner; South Burlington Radio Inc. headed by pennis Jackson who heads 850-WREF Ridgefield

the very records that WDRC had Introduced as far back as 1960.

The current owner, Buckley Broadcasting, is the original owner of

10h.1 WIOF Waterbury (Class B) Began, December 2h, 1967 Directional Hew Haven County Transmitter, West Peak, Heriden Forest, thilt contemporary "magic" format East tetter Etymology, Wint atord for W-10% to the station!-

WDRC-FH 102.9

country and western music days in its first decade of operation

History; The station began as WWCO-FM simulcasting the Top ho programming of then mister MCO-AM, In 1968 the station adopted a country and western music format, the "country clast." The station would spotlight wwco-FH "Listening Posts," factories or offices where the employees would all listen to the country music.

In January 1972 the call letters were changed to WIOF, W-10h. On August 12, 1978 the station adopted its current format of adult contemporary music and its slogan became "Magic." WIOF is still owned by its original owner, entertainer Mery Griffin, who founded it in 1967.

Middlenex County 10h.9 WINS Middletown (Class A) Began; October 11, 1969 Transmitter, Round Hill, Middletown Format; Religious, non-commercial radio Call Letter Etymology: 1.H.S. from the Cross History; Owned by original owner, Connecticut Radio Fellowship and operated mince its inception with the same non-commercial religious format.

New London County 105.5 WOON Groton (Class A) Began; November 23, 1971 Transmitter: Groton Format, Hot Contemporary Call Letter Etymology; "Q-105 Groton" History; The station began Movember 23, 1971 simulcasting WSUB-980 until sunnet, then with separate programming evenings with WSUB-FM call letters. By the late 1970s the station had adopted Top 100 programming and wors call letters. The station has had a wide lead in Arbitron ratings among New London County radio stations.

105.9 WHEN Hartford (Class B) Directional Hartford County Began: May 13, 1939 Transmitter, West Peak, Meriden Format, Album Rock Call Letter Etymology; Hartford's Concert Network History: MDRC-AM, Connecticut's oldest radTo station, dating back to 1922, opened up an FM station just 17 years later, Wixpw, The owner, Franklin poolittle, who had pioneered stereo broadcasting in the early 1930s, was a close associate of FM inventor Edwin Armstrong, who in April 1936 had put on the air the world's first FK broadcasting station, WZXMM Alpine, New Jersey. Doolittle and Armstrong worked closely with their stations relaying programs between them. This could be done on FM with its full fidelity and constant signal day and night. Wixpw, at 46.5 mgs in the old 41-50 mgs band (just below the current TV Channel 2), became WOSH, and then, in 19h3, WDRC-FM. In the 1940s the station moved to 93.7 miz. In 1953 the call letters were changed to WFMQ. In 1956 WFMQ was sold for \$10,000 by Franklin poolittle to T. Mitchell Hastings' Concert Network and in 1957, the call letters wre changed to WHICH, During these years the format was classical. In January 1959 WHEN moved from 93.7 to 105.9 miz. The Concert Network, comprised of WMCN 10h.) New York City, MNCN 105.9 Hartford, WICH 101.5 Providence, and WHCH 106.1 Poston presented clannical music. In May 1969, WHEN adopted a progressive rock format, as WHEN had In 1968, WHEN was sold to its present owners, Beck-Ross communications, headed by Martin Beck and James Champlin, for \$589,000. The album rock format is still going strong, 2) years later.

new London County 106.5 WEW Ledyard (Class A) Began; December 2h, 1991 Traummitter; New London County Format, unintar adult contemporary History; Founded by John J. Fuller, who also founded WJJF-1180 Hope valley, Rhode Island in the mid-1980s. He received wide media attention because of his young age, the early 20s, at the time. The station is automated.

martford county 106.9 WCCC-FM Hartford (Class B) Began, June 7, 1960 Transmitter; Dearcliff Road, Avon Mountain, Avon, Connecticut

Format, Album Rock

Call Letter Etymology, WCCC, call letter combination chosen by station founder, mill savitt, the martford Jeweler

History, WCCC-FM began as a classical music station, for a time affiliated with the WQIR-FM Classical Music Retwork. The station adopted a format of middle-of-the-road standards in the early

In 1967, the Savitts sold it to glektra Broadcasting and the format stayed the same.

In the early 1970s WCCC-FM was sold again to the current owners, Alfred and Saul pressner. An all-request Top 10 and oldies format was adopted and this evolved into the altum rock format that continues today.

Savitt jewelers so strongly believed in radio as an advertising medium that they not only used WCCC during the time they owned it, but also WTIC and WDRC and other radio stations.

Hew London County Pawcatuck (Class A) Target Date; tinknown Owner; gary Girard, formerly NAB Regional Director for New England/New York state region.

107.9 WERK Westport (Class B) Fairfield County Began: September 1, 1962 Transmitter, United Illuminating Plant at Bridgeport Harbor off Interstate 95 in Bridgeport

Format, Adult Contemporary Call Letter Etymology: Chosen by the management in 198h when they saw a listing of available call letters: WE-BE 108*

History; Founded by ponald J. Flamm, who in the 1930s had owned New York city radio station WMCA. In 1959 Mr. Flamm opened an AM daytime station in Westport, Wood, and then, so he could personally hear his station at his Manhattan office, Mr. Flamm decided to open the FM station, according to legend. On September 1, 1962 WHON-FM began, simulcasting WHOM's format of beautiful music. In May 1970 the call letters were changed to WDJF, the owner's initials, In the mid-1970s a progressive rock format was adopted and then by the late 1970s an adult contemporary format was introduced. The station was sold to Long Island broadcaster Franz Allina, who owned the successful WRAR-FH 102.3 Rabylon, Long Island. The sales price for Westport was \$2 million. On March 1, 198h WEBE began with the slogan "From New York to Hew Haven the Hits of a Whole Generation." In 1987 WERE was sold to its current owners, WIN Communications, for \$12 million. The adult contemporary format continues.

update: 10h.1 WYSR Waterbury/Hartford

on September h, 1992 call letters were changed from WIOF and the slogan was changed from "Hagie" to the current "Star 10h" featuring an upbeat format of adult contemporary music.

This previous section re-typed by Ron Musco from information supplied by Mike collins.

Do you have an AM radio? Do you ever listen to it? Do you care what is going on in morthcentral Connecticut? If you can answer YES to any of these questions just tune your AM radio to 1450 khz. for the most complete news, weather, sports and commentaries available anywhere on the air. You will find your favorite . program sponcered by one or more of your favorite businesses. All you need to do is turn your radio on, and tune us inConnecticut FM stations Of The Past (By Michael Collins)

WAVZ-FM 95.1 New Haven (Class B) Operated from about 1948 to about 1951, simulcasting WAYZ-AM. Channel taken in 1957 by the Brookfield station, now WRKI

WGCH-FM 95.9 Greenwich (Class A)
Operated from December 1948 to 1952. Went off because of owners' long
delay in getting construction permit for AM companion station, WGCH-1490. The AM did not finally go on until 1964. The FM channel was taken in the 1960s by what is new WEFX Norwalk.

WNIC-FM 99.5 New London (Class B) Operated from about 1947 to about 1950 with 20,000 watts. This is the only full power Class B FM ever assigned to eastern Connecticut. The channel was deleted, and under the FM rules adopted in the 1960s and still in effect today, 99.5 in this area would be short spaced to New York city's WBAI and WSSH Lowell MA, both on 99.5.

WBIB 100.7 New Haven (Class B) Operated from 1947 to the end of 1953 with a classical music format. affiliated with the old QXR network operated by the New York Times' WQXR. The channel was taken in 1958 by the Peekskill (Westchester County) NY station, now WHUD.

WFMA 103.7 New Britain (Class B) Operated from April 1947 to about 1950 as sister station to WKNB-840 (now WRYM). The FM channel was taken in the 1960s by the Westerly, RI station, now WWRX. WFHA was affil ted with the old Rural Radio Network that owned a half-dozen stations in upstate New York.)

WTHT-FM 106.1 Hartford (Class B) Operated by the Hartford Times from March 29, 1948 to the early 1950s as sister station to WTHT-1230 Hartford. The AM station was shut down in 1954. The existence of WHCN on 105.9 in Hartford and of WBLI on 106.1 in Patchogue, LI would preclude the use of this channel in the Hartford area today.

WELI-FM 107.9 New Haven (Class B)
Operated from about 1947 to 1953, as sister station to WELI-960. The channel was taken in 1962 by the Westport station, now WEBE.

Construction Permits granted by PCC for CT FM stations that never went on (all of these CPs were later deleted by the FCC)

94.5 WFIR Danbury (Fairfield Bosts Co) 20kW Class B held 1948-1949 (also held CP for 550 AM 1-kW-D, 500w-N, DA-N which also never went on)

97.5 WITE Bridgeport Herald 20kw (held 1947-49 (Herald folded in mid 1970s)

99.9 WNAB-FM Bridgepert (WNAB-1450) 20kW held 1947-49 100.5 WRYM-FM New Britain (WRYM-840) 20kW held 1962

101.5 WHTC Bridgeport (Harry Guggenheim) 20kW held 1947-49

102.5 WBRY-FM Waterbury (WBRY-1590, now WQQW) 20kW CP July 24, 1946 102.9 WONS-FM Hartford (WONS-1410, now WPOP) 20kW 1947 105.3 WWCO-FM Waterbury (WWCO-1240) 20kW CP 1947 107.9 WINF-FM Manchester (WINF-1230) 7.6 kW 600' AAT CP 1960-1964, with transmitter site in Bolton CT; was very short spaced to same channel WMMM-FN (now WEBE) Westport and WHIL-FM (now WXKS) Medford MA. Luckily for those 2 stations, WINF-FM never went on

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Non-commercial educational FN stations in Connecticut (by Michael Collins)

WMNR Monroe Masuk High School/Pine Arts Radio BEGAN: Jan. 31, 1974 WESU Middletown Wesleyan University BEGAN: Feb. 25, 1961 88.3 MQAQ Hamden Quinniplac College BEGAN: Sept. 24, 1973 88.5 MEDW Stamford Connecticut Public Radio BEGAN: Peb. 17, 1992 88.5 WVOF Fairfield Fairfield University BEGAN: Apr. 20, 1974 88.7 Will West Haven University Of New Haven BEGAN: June 4, 1973 88.9 MJMJ Hartford Saint Thomas Seminary/Hartford Archdlocese BEGAN: Dec. 24, 89.1 WNPR Norwich Connecticut Public Radio BEGAN: Oct. 17, 1981 1976 89.3 WRTC Hartford Trinity College BEGAN: Jan. 21, 1958 89.5 WPKN Bridgepert University Of Bridgepert BEGAN: May 2, 1963
89.9 WGTQ Hartford Weaver High School BEGAN: Oct. 13, 1973
89.9 WWEB Wallingford Choate School BEGAN: May 16, 1969
90.1 WGSK Kent Kent School BEGAN: Dec. 25, 1987 90.1 WRXC Shelten Fine Arts Radio (MMNR 88.1) BEGAN: March 1979 90.1 WECS Willimantic Eastern Connecticut State University BEGAN: Feb. 6, 1982 90.3 WWPT Westpert Staples High School BEGAN: Aug. 25, 1973 90.5 WPKT Meriden Connecticut Public Radio BEGAN: June 11, 1978 90.9 WKKA Cornwall Connecticut Public Radio (Construction Permit expired)
91.1 WSHU Fairfield Sacred Heart University BEGAN: Sept. 1, 1964 91.) WWUH West Hartford University Of Hartford BEGAM: July 15, 1968 91.5 WGRS Guilford Pine Arts Radio (WMNA 88.1) TARGET DATE: 1993 91.7 WXCI Danbury Western Connecticut State University BEGAN: Peb. 27. 1973 91.7 WHUS Storrs University Of Connecticut BEGAN: 1956 91.9 WSLX New Canaan Saint Luke's School BEGAN: 1975 Non-commercial educational FN stations in commercial band, low powered, that have migrated from educational band

93.3 WPAR Danbury Danbury Community Radio (from 88.5) BEGAN: July 19, 1981

99.5 WERB Berlin Berlin High School (from 89.9 to 97.3, and now to 99.5) BEGAN: July 12, 1979

105.3 WDJW Somers Somers High School (from 89.7) BEGAN: Oct. 6, 1986

107.7 MPCS New Britain Central Connecticut State University (from 90.1 to 97.9 BEGAN: Oct. 12, 1972 to 107.71

Translator stations in CT (low powered relay stations)

90.1 W211AB Danbury (relays WFME 96.7 Newark NJ Pamily Radio)
90.1 W211AI Stamford (relays WSHU 91.1)

91.5 W218AA Hamden (relays WJMJ 88.9) 91.9 M220AC Pairfield (relays MMNR 88.1 Pine Arts Radie)

97.9 W2507? Naugntuck (relays WPAR 93.3 Danbury)

98.1 W251?? West Hartford (relays WPAR 93.3 Danbury)

103.1 W276AV Stamford (relays WQXR 96.3 New York city)

104.9 M285?? Bridgeport (relays WPAR 93.3 Danbury) 107.1 W296AO New Haven (relays MJMJ 88.9)



ARE YOU A BEER DRIMER ? Connecticut FM "NSPers" (stations that operate 24 hours and never go off. (By MICHAEL COLLINS)

Virtually all of the Connecticut commercial FM stations are 24 hours (WKZE-FM Salisbury operates 5 a.m. - 2 a.m.)

It was quite different as recently as the late 1960s. For periods of times in the mid and late 1960s, MATR-FN (now WMYZ) operated just 6 hours a day, 5 p.m. to 11 p.m. WHCN 105.9 operated 6 hours, 5 p.m. to 11 p.m., and WJZZ (now WEZN) 99.9 operated on a 6 hour schedule for a time in the late 1960s as well, from 5:30 p.m. to 11:30 p.m.

There were even 2 FM "daytimers" back in the 1960s - voluntary daytimers. that in. WDEE-FM (no WKCI) simulcant its ten AM sister WDEE-1220 from sunring to sunset, me ning it didn't come on til 7:15 a.m. and it went off at 4,30 p.m., in the winter. Similarly, WMNM-FM 107.9 Westport would simulcast its AM sister WMMM-1260, and go off with the AM at sunset.

By the mid 1970s, FM was really taking held, and the crystal clear, wide service area FMs, especially the Class Bs, were 24 hours for the most part

By the early 1980s, even AM stations that never had been 24 hours, and atill were not, kept their FM sisters on around the clock. These included WSTC-1400 and 96.7 Stamford, WNLK-1350 and 95.9 in Norwalk. and WATR-1320 and 92.5 in Waterbury.

FM Common Transmitter Sites (by MICHAEL COLLINS)

West Peak, Meriden, one of the highest points in the state, from which one can see both the city of Hartford and Leng Island Sounds 90.5 WPKT, WWYZ 92.5, WZMX 93.7, WKSS 95.7, WDRC-FM 102.9, WIOP 104.1, and

Mad Mare Mountain, Downes and Hoadley Roads, Hamden. One tower is shared by WPIR 99.1, WKCI 101.3, and NTMI-TV channel 8 (ABC)

Booth Hill, Video Lane, off Booth Hill Road, Trumbull: One tower originally constructed to accommodate WICC-TV channel 43 (ABC) which went on in March 1953. The tower accommodates WEDW-TV channel 49 (PBS), WEZN 99.9, WPKN 89.5 and

Avon Mountain, Aven: WFSB-TV channel 3 (CBS), WEDN-TV channel 24 (PBS).

area of Rattlesnake Mountain in Farmington: One tower has WRCH 100.5 and WTIC-TV channel 61 (Pox)

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Because Long Island is directly across Long Island Sound from Connecticut. with no obstruction for the 10 to 15 mile path across the sound; many Leng Island FM stations have very strong signals in Connecticut. Among commercial stations, there are only 2 Class B FMs on Leng Island, both in Patchogue, WALK-FM 97.5 and WBLI 106.1 (both directional). WALK-FM covers a very large portion of Connecticut. Even Class A WRCN 103.9 comes in well in parts of Waterbury, the city of license of WIOF 104.1, a Class B licensed to Waterbury.

88.1 WCWP Brookville (C.W. Post College)
88.5 WPOB Plainview (Plainview/Old Bethpage School District) (shares time)
WKWZ Syoaset (Syosset High School) (Shares time with WPOB)
88.7 WRHU Hempstead (Hofstra University)
88.9 WFRS Smithtown (Family Radio)

90.1 WUSB Stony Brook (State University at Stony Brook)
90.3 WBAU Garden City (Adelphi University) (shares time with WHPC)
WHPC Garden City (Nassau Community Cellege)(shares time with WHAU)

91.3 WPBX Southampton (Southampton College)

91.9 WSHR Lake Ronkonkema (Sachen High School)

92.1 WLNG-FM Sag Harbor

92.7 WDRE Garden City

92.9 (APPLICATION) Southampton

94.3 WMJC Smithtown (directional)

95.) WHFM Southampton (directional) (IMA relaying WBAB 102.3 Babylon LI)

96.1 (APPLICATION) Center Moriches

96.7 WEHM East Hampton

97.5 WALK-FM Patchogue (directional)

98.3 WKJY Hempstead

98.5 (APPLICATION) Westhampton

101.7 WBAZ Southold

102.3 WBAB Babylon 102.5 (APPLICATION) Bridgehampton

103.1 WBZO Bay Shore

103.9 WRCN Riverhead

104.7 WHEA Montauk

105.3 (APPLICATION) Calverton-Roanoke

106.1 WBLI Patchogue (directional)

107.1 WWHB Hampton Bays (LMA relaying WNEW 102.7 New York city)

All commercial FMs on LI are Class A except WAIX-FM 97.5 and WBLI 106.1 which are Class B



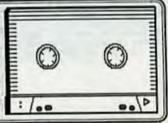
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